

Business English Useful Expression BIN05



Where are you from?
I`m from Japan.

1Pronunciation

The sound of EHas in chEck, mEss

Pronounce these words in pairs:

Pet-pat, wet-wait, tell-tail, test-taste, pepper-paper

better, sweat, death, jest, ketchup

2Vocabulary

1. pick up-(pv) - Take in one's hand
2. come from-(pv) - The source of something
3. liquor-(n) - Any fermented alcoholic drink like whiskey or vodka.
4. declare-(v) - To say or announce a plan , choice, or opinion.

3Reading

Hiro picks up his luggage.

He goes to customs.

He talks to the official.

Official: Where are you coming from?

Hiro : I`m from Japan.

Official: Do you have anything to declare?

Hiro : Declare?

Official: Yes. do you have any fresh fruit, cigarettes, or liquor?

Hiro : Cigarettes. I have some cigarettes.

Official: How many cartons?

Hiro : Cartons? Ten packs. I have ten packs.

Official: That`s one carton. That`s OK. Nothing else?

Hiro : No, nothing else.

Official: OK, thank you. Enjoy your stay.

Hiro : Thank you.

4Focus on Grammar

AIdentify

The verb "has" is used in three ways:

1. As a main verb showing possession: "He has a new book."
2. To show a perfect tense: "They have eaten."
3. To show a requirement, similar to 'must' : "You have to carry a passport to enter another country."

How is "have" used in the sentence(s) below?

1. Do you have anything to declare?
2. do you have any fresh fruit, cigarettes, or liquor?
3. I have ten packs.
4. I have some cigarettes.

BPractice - Sentence Writing

Write original sentences using the grammar in this exercise.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

have

5 Word Roots and Stems

A Identify

The suffix **al** adds "related to" to the meaning of a word, like *natural*.

Find the word that ends with -al in each sentence.

1. Official :
2. He talks to the official.

B Practice

Fill in the blanks below, just as in the models.

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--|
| national | _____ | _____ |
| intellectual | intellect + ual | <i>She is an intellectual writer.</i> |
| natural | (nature - e) + al | <i>I like to relax in natural place.</i> |
| spiritual | _____ | _____ |
| optional | _____ | _____ |
| gradual | _____ | _____ |

6 Vocabulary

1. He drank too much _____ and fell asleep in his chair.
2. He _____ his love for her.
3. Please _____ the paper on the floor.
4. The recipe _____ her grandmother.